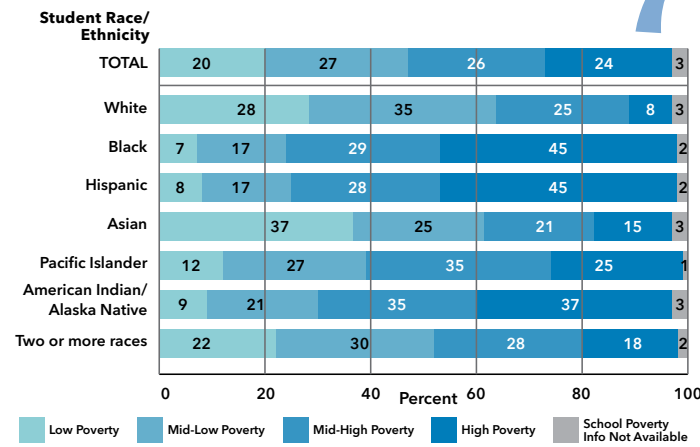




Discriminatory housing policy and practice interact with public school systems to produce a vicious cycle of inequitable economic and educational outcomes by neighborhood.

Place-based Inequity

73 percent of children in the U.S. continue to attend a neighborhood school.



- More than 50 percent of children attending the nation's public schools live below the federal poverty level.



- Children of color are more likely to attend high-poverty urban schools than their white or Asian-Pacific Islander peers.



- Public schools in rural communities serve more than 40 percent of our nation's public school students but receive only 20 percent of federal education funding.

Source: U.S. Department of Education



Funding formulas for public schools - while applied equally across districts - may not have an equitable impact.

The Burden of Inequity

U.S. High School Graduation Rates

White:	89%
African American:	78%
Hispanic:	80%
Asian/Pacific Islander:	91%
Native American:	72%

Source: U.S. Department of Education

Higher Education Attainment Rates

(Bachelors Degree)

White:	43%
African American:	21%
Hispanic:	16%
Asian/Pacific Islander:	63%
Native American:	15%

Source: Hechinger Report



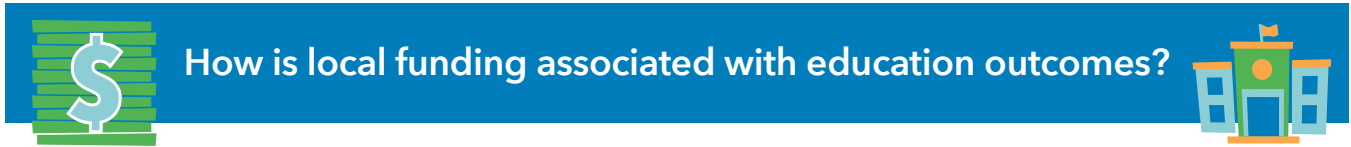
- Lower Income Schools
- Lower Educational Attainments
- Higher JJ Involvement



- Higher Income Schools
- Higher Educational Attainments
- Lower JJ Involvement



Let's Get Local: Cincinnati, Ohio



	Cincinnati Public Schools	Princeton School District	Mariemont School District	Indian Hill School District
Community Characteristics				
Median Community Income	\$37,547	\$56,679	\$91,994	\$123,207
% of Families w/ income below Poverty level	37.9%	22.5%	10.1%	3.9%
Demographics	White 50% African American 41% Hispanic 3% Asian 2%	White 39.6% African American 30.8% Hispanic 19.3%	White 91% African American 1% Hispanic 2.7% Native American 1.2%	White 72.9% African American 9.8% Hispanic 2.4% Asian 10.4%
Local Policy				
Average Teacher Salary	\$60,998	\$70,750	\$73,204	\$79,884
District Spending per pupil	\$10,491	\$10,603	\$12,786	\$15,686
Burden of Inequity				
4 year Graduation Rate	77.9%	89.1%	95.7%	98.1%
Rate of Disciplinary Action (per 100 students)	49.5	38.7	1.4	2.7

Sources: Ohio Department of Education, U.S. Department of Education, Cleveland Plain Dealer

